# REAP: Reforming Mass Incarceration and the Role of Business B8584 (Half Block Week Course)

Monday, 08/31/20: Full Day Tuesday, 09/01/20: Full Day Wednes Uris 331 Uris 331

Wednesday, 09/02/19: Half Day Uris 331

#### **INSTRUCTOR**

Damon J. Phillips (717 Uris Hall; <a href="mailto:diphillips@columbia.edu">diphillips@columbia.edu</a>) is the Lambert Family Professor of Social Enterprise and the Co-Director of the Tamer Center for Social Enterprise at Columbia Business School. In addition to teaching this course, he also teaches entrepreneurship at the MBA and undergraduate level, PhD coursework, and executive education. His research includes work on career mobility and how one's background affects entrepreneurial success. His pre-academia experience includes working as an engineer, teaching GED math, and helping to lead a family high tech manufacturing business whose employees included people with criminal records. He has a BS from Morehouse, master's degrees from MIT and Stanford, and a PhD from Stanford.

#### **COURSE TA**

Kylie Hwang: PhD Candidate in Management, Columbia Business School <u>JHwang20@gsb.columbia.edu</u> Before graduate school she worked for Lexus Nexis with their criminal background check product. Her academic focus is on the employment and entrepreneurship opportunities of people who have been incarcerated.

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW:**

Monday, August 31st: Full Day	Tuesday, September 1st: Full Day	Wednesday, September 2 <sup>nd</sup> : Half
		Day
Causes of Mass Incarceration & the Role of	Reentry: What is it Like When You Get Out of	
Poverty	Prison?	Understanding Employer Mindsets and the
		Business Case for Hiring People with
Understanding the U.S. Criminal Justice System	Transitioning Back to Society Exploring	Criminal Records
	Challenges and Solutions	
The Societal Cost of Mass Incarceration & the	-	How to Hire Someone with a Criminal Record
Role of Profit	Employment and Entrepreneurship as	
	Potential Opportunities	

#### **GRADING**

	Weight	Notes
30% class participation	30%	Contributes to and improves the class discussion (both in-class and online
		through Canvas).
10% reading/class discussion questions	10%	A set of one paragraph answers to 5 class discussion questions.
30% personal reflections	30%	Two 1-page reflections.
30% final take home	30%	A 5-page plan written to your future (or current) employer about what they can do to help with mass incarceration and reentry. The plan should be
		realistic and specific to that employer.

## Description of Monday, August 31st: Full Day

This 1<sup>st</sup> day involves the most intensive preparation on your part as we cover material that sets the stage for the entire course. We begin with a deep dive into the causes of mass incarceration in the U.S. and its relationship to poverty and race. To prepare you will need to watch a documentary ("13<sup>th</sup>"), read the most cited book in this area ("Just Mercy"), consider a 4-page counter-argument ("Why Ending Mass Incarceration Means Locking Up Fewer Violent Criminals"), read a 6-page report ("Prisons of Poverty"), and read a 5-page guide on the best use of language when talking about people with criminal records. To facilitate a fuller understanding of our criminal justice system, we will also clarify the difference between jails and prisons, as well as distinguish between probation and parole. Each of these are important components of the criminal justice system. All of this is an investment that pays off: at the end of this first session you will be more informed than at least 90% of the country on this particular issue. But this is just the beginning.

The final session of the day, "The Societal Cost of Mass Incarceration and the Role of Profit," continues by focusing on the financial and human cost of mass incarceration. This will give you a sense of why a growing coalition is forming around the problem of mass incarceration, including members of the business community. We will also get a sense of one of the challenges: the fact that mass incarceration is interwoven into our economy. As members of the business community, this session will help prepare us to consider how we can promote solutions.

### Description of Tuesday, September 1st: Full Day

On this day we focus on the transition back home from prison. The first session in the morning ("What is it like when you get out of prison?"), you will be put in the shoes of someone returning from prison to get a better sense of the complex challenges one can face. The early afternoon will give us time to explore "Transitioning Back to Society" through the video and readings that you will have read before class, as well as a panel of formerly incarcerated people and "reentry organizations" who play a critical role in helping with some of the challenges. We will also consider some of the unique challenges that women face. The pre-readings in this session focus on how these organizations work to help someone returning from prison get a job. The third session will serve as a transition to our last day with a discussion of employment and entrepreneurship for formerly incarcerated people. We will also discuss some of the research Kylie (the TA) and I are doing on how a criminal record influences entrepreneurship.

## Description of Wednesday, September 2<sup>nd</sup>: Half Day

This last day focuses on employment. The two morning sessions are employer-focused. We begin with examining the perspectives that employers have around hiring formerly incarcerated people, as well as the business case for hiring from this talent pool. We follow this session with a workshop focused on how a hiring manager should evaluate candidates with criminal records. We will end with a wrap-up where we review the course, discuss the final assignment, and do personal reflections on what we have learned.